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M&A
How tax adds
value to M&A
transactions





How Deloitte tax adds value to M&A transactions

Tax Due Diligence: We identify tax risks and optimisation potential

- Identification of
- Historic tax risks
- Ongoing/future tax risks (Value Added Tax/ Transfer Pricing)
- Tax optimisation potential
- Assessment of
- Amount of risk
- Likelihood of occurrence
- Appropriate and useful recommendations how to deal with tax findings in valuation/ Sale & Purchase Agreement and/or post-Closing

What the BUYER wants:

- Tax efficient acquisition structure
- Deductibility of interest expenses and transaction cost
- Depreciation on acquired assets
- Use tax losses carried forward
- Minimise tax cost of transaction
- Protection for historic tax risks
- Identify tax optimisation potential and tax assets to allow for increased offer (in particular in an auction process)

What the SELLER wants:

- No adverse impact of tax issues on valuation
- Tax assets reflected in purchase price
- Minimise tax costs of transaction
- Avoid payments on escrow
- Avoid representations/indemnifications
- No tax leakage on repatriation of sales proceeds

We facilitate the sales process

- Identify areas of tax exposure
- Deal with tax exposure prior to/during sales process
- Summarise tax situation in a tax Vendor Due Diligence report

Tax Structuring: We elaborate a tax efficient structure, for acquisition and ongoing

- Find tax effective (and operationally & legally feasible) acquisition structure
- Avoid transaction taxes
- Achieve ongoing tax effects (low effective tax rate/minimise tax cash out)
- Make use of target's tax asset
- Tax efficient profit repatriation
- Tax efficient carve-out (if intended)
- Tax efficient future exit (if intended)
- Consider seller's tax situation (acquisition structure should respect seller's tax situation as well to increase acceptance of offer)

Buy-side support



Sell-side support

Tax Structuring: We evaluate a tax efficient deal structure

- Pre-Closing reorganisation/carve-out planning
- Avoid blocking periods
- Minimise transaction taxes
- Minimise taxation on repatriation of sales proceeds
- Anticipate buyer's tax structuring needs

Tax Rulings: We provide advance comfort on tax issues

- Clearance on tax consequences resulting from aquisition/legal implementation
- Ongoing taxation

We provide input to Sales & Purchase Agreements (SPA)

Contractual protection for buyer:

- Ensure Tax Due Diligence recommendations are appropriately reflected
- Ensure SPA reflects contemplated deal structure

Protection of seller's tax position:

- Avoid or limit tax representations and indemnifications
- No un-justified reductions of sales price due to tax (non-) issues

Tax Rulings: We provide advance comfort on tax issues regarding

- Pre-Closing carve-out
- Tax treatment of sales proceeds
- Transaction taxes
- Repatriation of sales proceeds

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