# Deloitte. Digital



Jessie Zhang Deloitte Consulting Partner

### Jessie Zhang



### **Jessie Zhang**

Partner Supply Chain

Location: Shanghai

### **Professional background**

Jessie is a Partner at Monitor Deloitte based in Shanghai. Jessie specializes in digital supply chain, network planning, new retail and omni-channel related offerings for consumer and retail clients. Prior to joining the Monitor Deloitte, Jessie was a Senior Principal at A.T. Kearney Shanghai office.

Jessie graduated from New York University, Stern School of Business with a degree in MBA. She is fluent in English and Mandarin Chinese.

### **Project experience**

- Global Sportswear Company / Supply Chain Network Planning Developed logistics network to enable the client's fast-growing digital business; Established the first global digital satellite DC for the client to enable premium and responsive service for fast-growing digital business; Optimize assortment planning and inventory strategy for brick and motor channel
- Global Retailer / China E-commerce Network Design Developed supply chain network planning for the client's e-commerce market entry in China, designed operating model and warehouse operations
- Leading Chinese Apparel Company / Supply Chain Network Planning Designed supply chain e-commerce and offline network across four different brands; Explored innovative model for client's supply chain network
- Global Consumer Electronics Manufacturer / Supply Chain Transformation –
   Developed the supply chain model and process to migrate the client's production site from Europe to China
- Global Food & Beverage Company / Post Merger Integration Provided pre-closing integration planning and post merger commercial strategy for a European consumer giant to acquire infant nutrition business unit from a leading US pharmaceutical company
- Global Food & Beverage Company / Strategic Sourcing Assessed potential savings, developed category sourcing strategy and supported implementation (i.e. RFP, negotiation, etc.)

# Professional qualifications, affiliations, accomplishments

 MBA – New York University, (NYU), Stern School of Business

### **Prior Experiences** (optional)

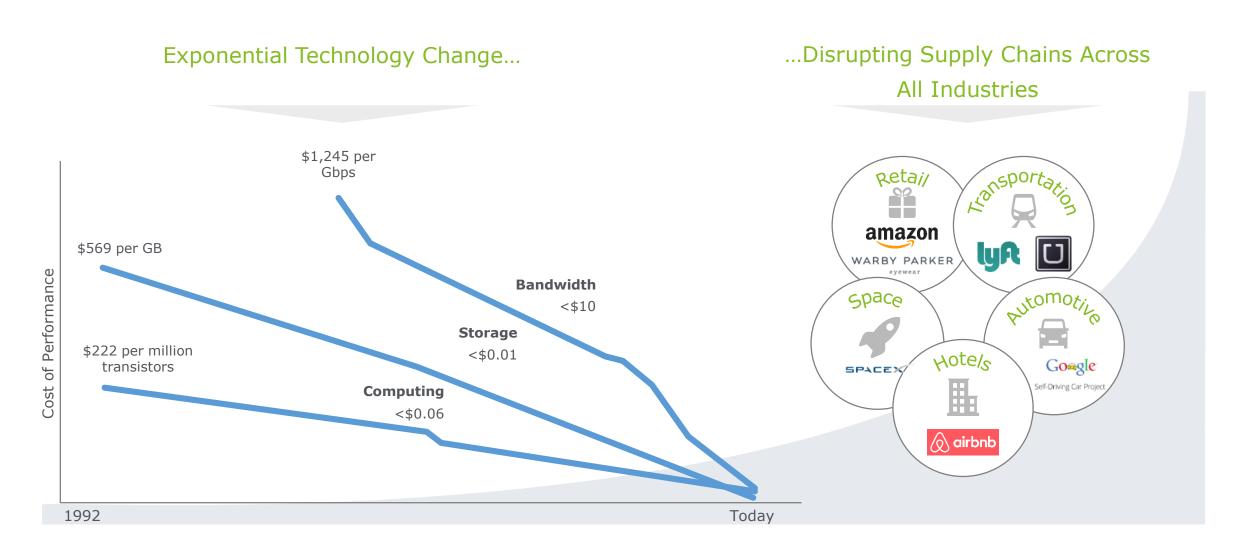
A.T. Kearney, Shanghai

#### **Major clients served**

- Nike
- Converse
- VF
- Anta
- Fila
- Nestle
- Mondelez
- Walmart
- Mitsubishi
- PepsiCo
- Haier
- Yili
- SGM
- Motorola
- BHMC
- Siemens
- Stanley Black & Decker
- Etc...

### Supply chain disruption

The rise of exponential technologies has created a burning platform: disrupt or be disrupted



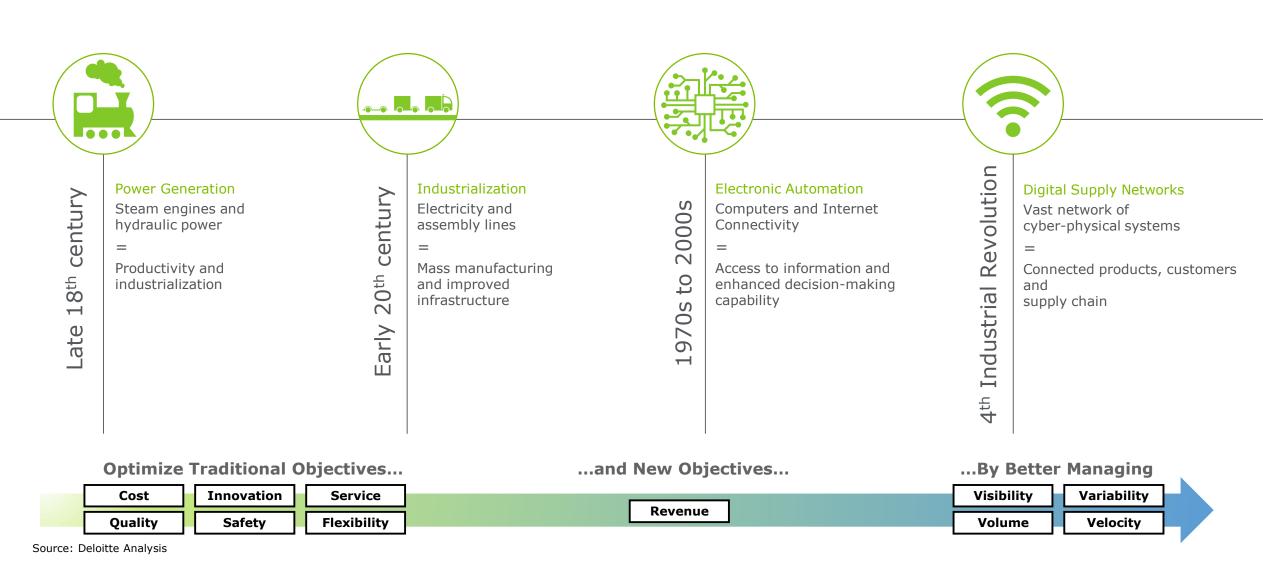
Source: Deloitte University Press

Technology cycles
Technology eras are characterized by exponential growth and connectivity

1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Technology core	Technology enablement	Technology collaboration	Technology engagement	Digital	Exponential
Mainframes     distributed     terminals core     computing	<ul> <li>Office computing</li> <li>Mini-computers</li> <li>Word processing</li> <li>Spreadsheets</li> <li>Home computing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PC revolution</li> <li>Network computing</li> <li>Email</li> <li>Relational databases</li> <li>Client-server applications</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Internet revolution</li> <li>Browser wars</li> <li>Customer engagement</li> <li>Intranet applications</li> <li>broadband</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mobile smartphones</li> <li>Tablets</li> <li>Cloud computing</li> <li>Big data – analytics</li> <li>Social media</li> <li>Wearables</li> <li>GPS</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sensing</li> <li>Home automation</li> <li>Digital transport</li> <li>Digital money</li> <li>Quantum computing</li> <li>3D printing / adaptive manufacturing</li> </ul>

### 4th industrial revolution

Leaders are combining information technology and operations technology to create value in new and different ways – from "machines replacing muscle" to "machines replacing and augmenting human minds"



### DSN thinking

Leveraging new technologies to drive better integration across platforms

### Develop

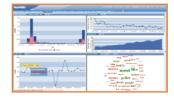
# Additive manufacturing



A tire company uses additive manufacturing to rapidly create prototypes with little additional cost, helping to improve their product designs with the support of physical models.

### Plan

## Social media analytics



A large global retailer analyzes social media chatter to optimize local inventory assortment and enhance inventory planning (e.g., a spike in social media activity about an upcoming phone launch helps buyers improve their purchasing decisions).

### Source

## Predictive analytics & visualization



A high-tech manufacturer uses a web-based Intelligent Control Tower platform to gain granular insight into supply chain activity across their component suppliers. Predictive analytics and visualizations help pinpoint areas of concern before they become problems.

### Make

#### Robotic automation



A pharmaceutical company is using robots to automate packaging, kit assembly, machinetending, and R&D testing duties.

### Deliver

### Augmented reality



A third party logistics company is combining wearables and augmented reality to implement "vision picking" in warehousing operations to enable hands-free order picking. Pilots show up to 25% improvement in labor productivity.

### Support

# End-to-end supply chain visibility

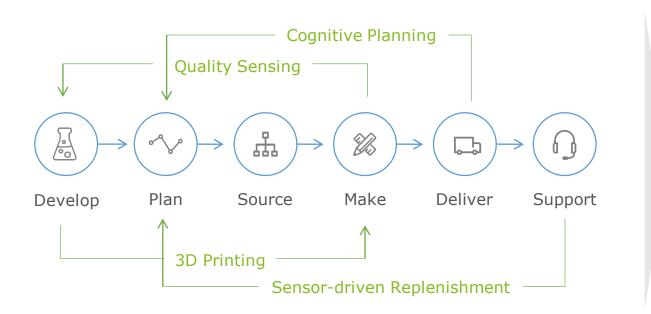


A quick serve restaurant chain allows the customer to scan a QR code on a burger container to access end-to-end supply chain visibility, based on the customer's location and the date/time. Augmented reality technology shows customers where the ingredients in their meal were sourced, processed, and distributed.

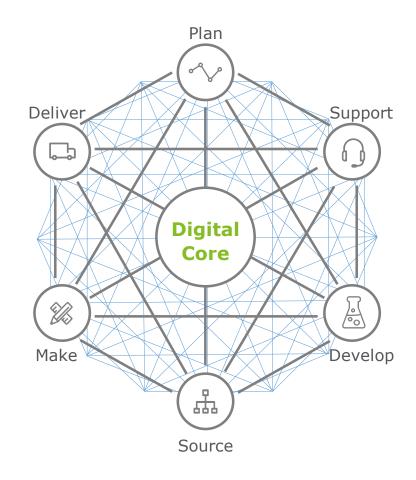
### Collapsing the supply chain

Traditional, linear supply chain nodes are collapsing into a set of dynamic networks, allowing dramatically increased differentiation

### Traditional Supply Chain



### **Digital Supply Networks**



### DSN characteristics

Digital Supply Networks are "Always-On" – dynamic, integrated networks characterized by a continuous flow of information and analytics



### "Always-On" **Agility**

DSN's continuously pull traditional datasets along with new datasets that are, for example:

- sensor-based
- location-based

**Outcome**: Integrated views of the supply network and rapid, no-latency responses to standardized, and changing situations



### Connected Community

Real-time, seamless, and multi-modal communication and collaboration with:

- suppliers
- partners
- customers

Outcome: Network-wide insights from centralized, synchronized data



### Intelligent **Optimization**

A bi-directional loop of learning is created by combining:

- humans
- machines
- data-driven analytics

Outcome: Optimized humanmachine decision making for spot solutions



### **End-to-End Transparency**

Use of sensors and locationbased services provide:

- material flow tracking
- schedule synchronization area in parallel, such as:
- balance of supply and demand
- financial benefits

**Outcome**: Increased visibility into critical aspects of the supply network



### **Holistic Decision Making**

Transparency of information across all functional silos allows for visibility into each

- performance optimization
- financial objectives
- trade-offs

Outcome: Better decisionmaking for the network as a whole

### **Implications**



Companies can achieve new levels of performance, improve operational efficiency and effectiveness, and create new revenue opportunities



As companies leverage their full supply networks, the traditional barriers of time and space shrink

### Strategic choice cascade

Indeed, "Always On" dynamic networks can now be more effectively tied to the broader business strategy and become a source of competitive advantage

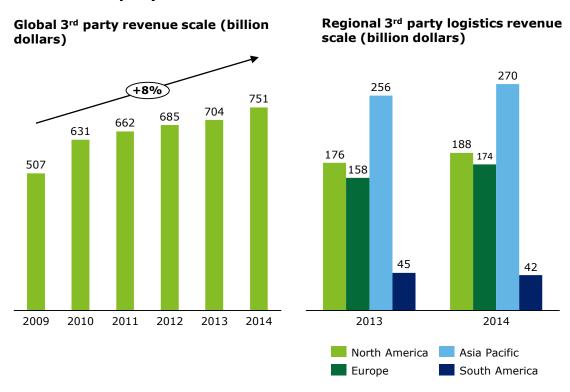


# Trend 1: Network planning intensification & sharing of logistics operation Logistics industry is developing in the direction of increased scale, intensification and refined operation

### Logistics development trend

### Logistics giants share resources

#### 3PL increase rapidly





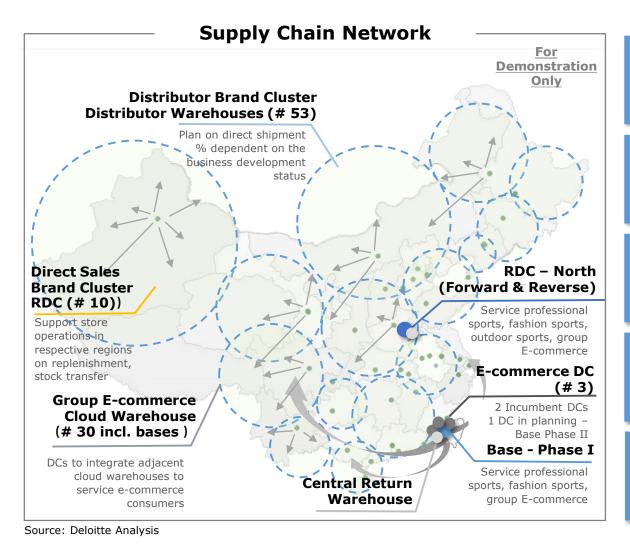


- As industry leaders opening up ecosystem and platform, they provide service on data, finance, management etc.
- Sharing economy is a revolutionary opportunity to boost more agents and solution providers within the industry

Source: Deloitte analysis, Deloitte China logistics industry investment and development report 2015-2016

### Case 1 – Network design

To design the logistic network, the project team has deep dived around 5 key issues for different brand clusters and generated insights and conclusions

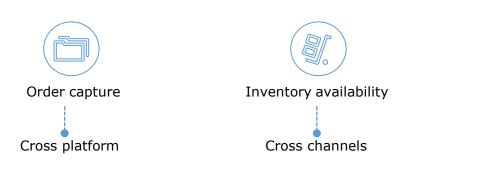


- Future network design for distributor Brand Cluster
- Puture network design for self-owned retail brand cluster
- **3** Positioning of e-commerce DCs
- Future network design for international brand cluster
- Future network design for central return warehouses

### Trend 2: Omni-channel order delivery connected inventory

Cross-channel delivery requires integration between order and inventory management system

### **Order delivery management**







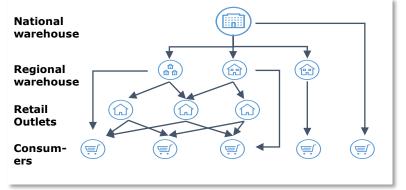


#### **Characteristics of Demand**

	Retail	Wholesale	
Client	End consumers	Stores, distributors	
Order/day	Large volume without plan	Small volume with plan	
Order line item	Usually a few	Usually a lot	
Ave. order/client	Relatively fewer	Relatively more	
Delivery time	Quick response	According to timeline	
Order accuracy%	High requirement (100%)	High requirement	
Volatile orders	Extremely volatile (promotion)	Relatively stable	
Return	Relatively more	Relatively fewer(planned)	
Delivery model	Mainly express	Logistics	

Supply chain operation needs to adapt front-end business changes

### **Omni-Channel order delivery networks (example)**



Different levels of order delivery points have different capacity and priorities to balance cost

### Case 2: End to end inventory visibility

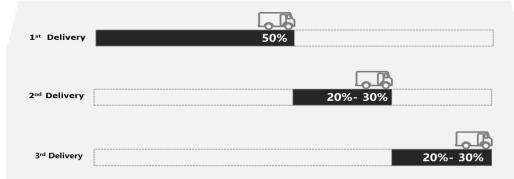
The control tower enables real-time inventory data transparency from store to factory via integration with core systems



### Case 2: Agile replenishment flow

End to End visibility guarantees automated and agile replenishment flow from factory to DC or DC to stores





#### **Agile and Flexible Deliver Model:**

- 1st Delivery 50% Vol, based on historical sales volume
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Delivery 20%~30% Vol , based on demand forecast, and actual sales volume analysis from POS data
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Delivery 20%-30% Vol, based on actual sales feedback from sales terminals, if the product is hot sku, DC can add additional 10% vol to factory



#### **Real time System:**

- 15-min real-time end-to-end inventory visibility covering across all channels enabled by store-level RFID
- Real time sales and inventory update with POS synchronizing data with connected inventory system

#### Fully automated replenishment system:

 By adjusting minimum display parameter in the system for high-heat SKUs, the control tower will automatically trigger replenishment orders to stores without any manual calculation or delay

#### **Intelligent Inventory Management**

 System run daily check on inventory, once SKU reaches to safety stock level, system would trigger orders automatically

# Trend 3: Demand and supply planning high consumer expectation for service Growing expectation from customers requires brand retailers to respond to market volatility effectively

# Constant promotions leads to volatility in demand

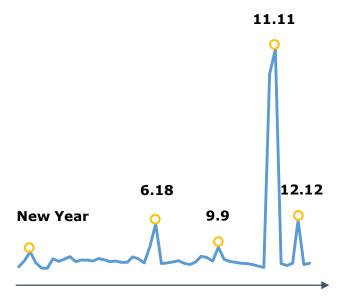
### Volatility in market demand

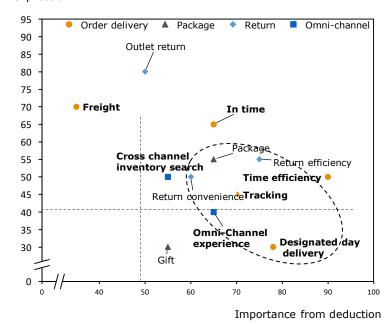
2016 sales fluctuation of anonymous brand on TMALL

# Expectation of high service quality and time efficiency for order delivery

## Order delivery is crucial determinants in consumer satisfaction

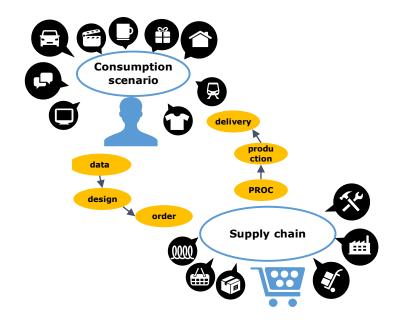
Importance from expression





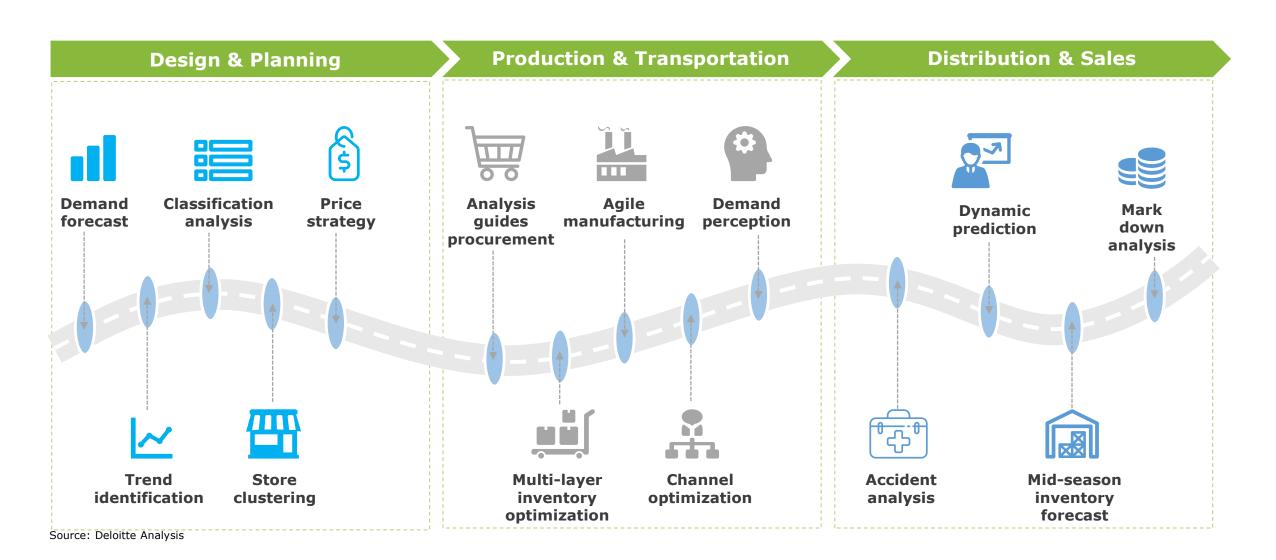
Demand for personalization and customization will remain strong

#### **Personalization-led lifestyle**



### Case 3: Data enable business optimization

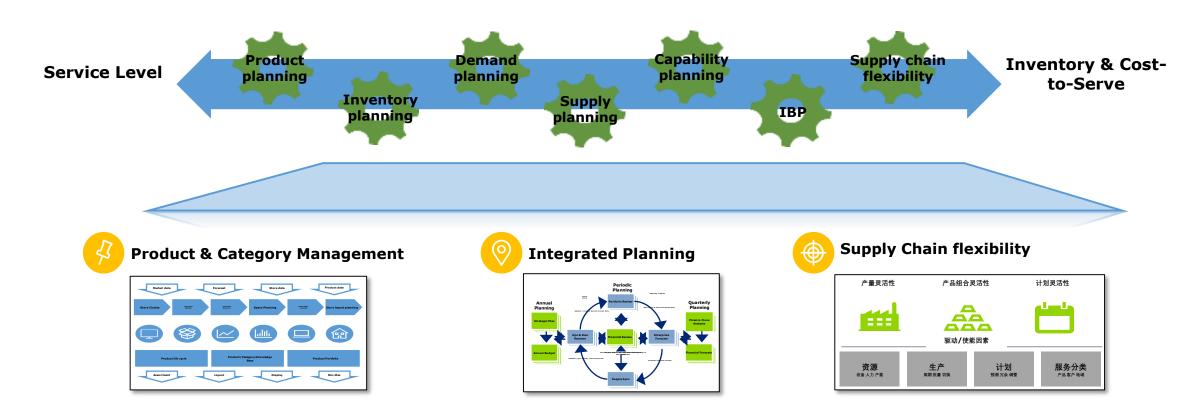
We have helped the client evaluate the entire value chain and selected the key modules to conduct sales forecasting



### Case 3: AI enabled planning and coordination

Brand retailers should focus on supply chain planning with improvement on cross function coordination, accuracy of forecast and the flexibility to fast responsiveness

### Supply chain management based on planning, achieves a balance between cost and service level



### Our clients are all asking the same question: How do we get started?

### ESTABLISH A DIGITAL FOUNDRY

Identify a visionary program leader and assemble a team to accelerate your digital goals. Determine a governance model and understand policies that might need to be adapted to execute successful change management and ensure the solution is absorbed into the business fabric

#### THINK BIG



#### **Immerse Yourself in Innovation**

Join an immersive experience (e.g., tour an IoT lab) to explore the "art of the possible", incite ideas, and cultivate a culture of innovation



#### **Build Your Ecosystem**

Evolve your supply chain into "value webs" by collaborating with suppliers, engaging with niche players, and sharing and/or offloading assets

Source: Deloitte Analysis

### START SMALL



#### **Scaling the Edges**

Disconnect from the core business and set up a "black ops" team to enable disruption within an established organization



#### **Pick One or Two Plays**

Prioritize your desired tactics and pick just one or two to get started in order to establish proof of concept

### **ACT FAST**



#### **Prove it Works (Quickly)**

Use an agile, iterative approach to move from strategy to prototyping as quickly as possible – "fail fast" and achieve rapid results



#### **Market Your Own Success**

Champion your successes to gain traction and achieve enterprise-wide adoption

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