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Deloitte INED Series

Workshop #33 5G Empowerment in Future of Health

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Opening Deloitte INED Club



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5G Empowers the Industries

Taylor Lam, TMT Industry Leader July 2020



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Taylor Lam, National Technology, Media & Telecommunications Industry Leader Deloitte China

Taylor Lam has worked at Deloitte in Beijing, Boston, Hong Kong and New York over 30 years with the Firm, and been based in Beijing since July 2005. Taylor is Deloitte China's Technology, Media & Telecom (TMT) industry leader and Telecom, Media & Entertainment sector leader. He is also a member of Deloitte's Global TMT Executive Committee.

Taylor also leads the Firm's Public Offering Group in Northern China, which focuses on IPO services. He has extensive experience in advising clients and helping China-based companies go public in Hong Kong or the US.

Taylor is Deloitte China's Governing Board member.

Technological progress and enterprise upgrade are continuous...



Technology leads to the reconstruction and great changes of the entire industrial chain



Global investment in the 5G industry chain is expected to reach about \$4 trillion, of which China accounts for about 30%

5G related economic output Industry Global 2020-2035 cumulative investment in 5G More than জ জ জ জ জ Ś <u>(</u> <u>র্জি</u> জ জ Manufacturing industry chain and industrial value driven by 5G 2 trillion application. Information बि बि बि (\$) (\$) and জ্য জ্য হৈ ৻৾৾ Communication More than Retail + 1 trillion জ **Entertainment Public services** <u>ă ă ă</u> and facilities About \$4 trillion has been invested globally¹. Engineering জ ৻৾৾৾ Š China accounts for about 30% **Finance and** জ ৻৾৾৾ More than (s) Insurance 0.5 trillion ৰ্জ ۲v ۱ Logistics <u>(</u>\$) Agriculture জ 2 The global **Real Estate** জ ۲۷ industrial More than ৰ্জ Education economic value is 0.2 trillion about \$12 trillion 5 Energy Less than 12 Healthcare 0.2 trillion Other

5G will change the rule – revolutionizing all levels of society and driving efficiency changes



The requirements of new application scenarios are the core driving force of 5G



Note: 1. enhanced Mobile Broadband; 2. Ultra-Reliable and Low Latency Communications; 3. Massive Machine Type Communications Source: Ericsson, 3GPP, Huawei, Deloitte Research

China is firmly in the global leadership position of 5G business

Commercial progress of major countries



2020 Mass Adoption for 5G

China's 5G market is expected to hit US\$70-85bn in 2020 with an estimated 160-175mn 5G subscribers.

Estimated Market Size of the 5G Market in 5G Subscribers in China China, 2020-2030 Mn subscribers 600-800 460-540 5G will account for almost half of China's 400-470 mobile connections by 2025 China is also estimated to have 40% share of 350-380 the total number of global 5G subscribers by 350-400 250-270 150-170 160-175 70-80 9 2019 1 2020e 2021e 2025e 2020e 2021e 2022e 2023e 2024e 2025e

10ct 2019 figures for China Mobile, China Telecom, and China Unicom Source: SCMP Reporting & Analysis, China Academy of Information and Communications Technology, GSMA, iResearch, Company filings © 2020. For information, contact Deloitte China. A massive infrastructure push this year, worth US\$25bn and nearly 500k additional 5G base stations, will potentially let China achieve 5G coverage across all 293 of its prefectural-level cities by year end.



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Source: SCMP Reporting & Analysis, Company filings, CAICT

Chinese consumers and businesses are also racing ahead in terms of interest level and acceptance of 5G as they realize the benefits.



Source: SCMP Reporting & Analysis, GSMA Mobile Economy 2020 Survey © 2020. For information, contact Deloitte China.

Consumers are willing to pay for 5G



4G will remain dominant in the short term, but 5G is expanding rapidly



Source: GSMA

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Embracing the New 5G Era in Hong Kong

Commercial 5G services in Hong Kong available since April 2020

China Mobile Hong Kong

- Its 5G network will cover the entire Hong Kong city 90% of the major Central and Western, Wan Chai, and Causeway Bay Districts; nearly 90% of the Kwun Tong District; and close to 80% of the Tsuen Wan District.
- Carried out a 5G standalone network trial in November last year, which allows for the provision of network slicing services
- Different slices can provide customized private network services and a diverse mix of 5G applications for corporate customers, making it easier to facilitate different projects within the financial, real estate, and property management sectors
- Founded "The Greater Bay Area 5G Industry Alliance" in August last year to promote the sharing of business opportunities as well as the joint research and development of products and services based on 5G

Hutchison (3 Hong Kong)

 Its 5G base stations are served by a 10 Gbps optical-fiber backhaul network, and that its 5G service is expected to cover the entire territory within the year. Phase-one will see outdoor coverage initially serving Wan Chai, Causeway Bay, Tsim Sha Tsui, Mongkok, Sham Shui Po, Shatin and Tai Po. Indoor coverage will include the Hong Kong Convention and Exhibition Centre, as well as Hong Kong Land's Grade-A shopping malls

НКТ

• Its 5G coverage initially reach 11 of Hong Kong's 18 districts.

Government's Subsidy Scheme

- The Office of the Communications Authority (OFCA) aims to encourage various sectors to deploy 5G technology early to foster innovation and smart city applications, and to improve efficiency of their operations and quality of their services that will contribute to enhancing Hong Kong's overall competitiveness.
- Under the Scheme, the Government will subsidise 50% of the actual cost directly relevant to the deployment of 5G technology in an approved project, subject to a cap of \$500,000.
 Around 100 qualified projects will be subsidised.

Accompanied with basic techs such as cloud and AI, 5G could establish and optimize many general techs that will eventually benefit vertical scenarios



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5G Smart Transportation



Technologically, IoV requires connections between large amount of infrastructure and vehicles and the integration of sensing, computing and location technologies. In addition to 5G-based communication guarantees, considerable technical breakthroughs are also necessary for "data and mobility management platforms". Besides, it will take a long time to establish such platforms due to the impact of policies and regulations.

Note: 1. IoV technology based on cellular network Source: CAICT, Deloitte Research © 2020. For information, contact Deloitte China.

5G Smart Production



With the support of 5G networks, intelligent manufacturing requires not only basic technologies such as cloud computing, AI and VR etc., but also application of these technologies throughout the manufacturing process from design to production, management and service, to establish an integrated cyber-physical system. Currently, only a few mature technologies have implemented, with most still at the development stage and awaiting their tipping point.

Source: Huawei, Tencent, CAICT, Deloitte Research

5G+ Smart Healthcare - opening a new era of smart healthcare



5G+ Smart Healthcare Application cases

5G remote surgery & multi center remote collaborative surgery

China Unicom helped Beijing 301 Hospital and Fujian Mengchao Hepatobiliary Hospital **complete the first 5G remote surgery in the world** China Unicom helps Beijing Tsinghua Changgeng hospital Complete the first 5G multi center remote collaborative operation in the world



5G+ Smart Medical Application cases

Live broadcast of ultra high definition Surgery & Remote Robot Ultrasonic "consultation"

China Unicom helps Shanghai Huashan Hospital

Complete the live broadcast of ultra high definition surgery

On April11,2019, the opening ceremony of Shanghai's first 5G smart medical application demonstration base and the live broadcast of Neurosurgery of Huashan Hospital Affiliated to Fudan University was held in Unicom building

Remote "zero distance" explanation of operation

- This activity Will carry out 4K HD live broadcast of two remote operations through China Unicom 5G technology
- Based on 5G network, doctors who are not on site can watch the operation process online through the mobile terminal
- Top experts explain the operation process remotely for the Training Foundation College



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China Unicom helps hospitals on both sides of the Taiwan Straits complete the interaction of telemedicine operation live broadcast

On May 2, 2019, a live online telemedicine surgery interaction between the two sides of the Taiwan Strait was successfully held between Ningbo first hospital and Taiwan Yadong Memorial Hospital



- Through 5G network, professors from both sides of the Strait gave guidance and comments on relevant operations before and after operation
- Normalize real-time medical exchanges between the two sides of the Taiwan Strait
- Cross regional real-time guidance for clinical and surgical problems



 The Third People's Hospital of Chengdu City and China Unicom have built 5G smart medical services under the work deployment of the Municipal Health Commission
 "Face to face" between patients in primary hospitals and expert teams of superior hospitals

On Feb.26, 2019, director Zhou Hong, ultrasound expert of Chengdu Third People's Hospital, conducted a remote ultrasound "consultation" for patients through 5G and doctors from Pujiang People's Hospital nearly 100 km

> China Unicom helps Chengdu Third People's Hospital complete remote robot ultrasonic "consultation"



On May 6, 2019, a 60 km interval ultrasound diagnosis was successfully carried out between Guangzhou First People's Hospital and its Nansha park

> China Unicom helps Guangzhou First People's Hospital

complete ultrasonic diagnosis based on 5G remote real-time operation manipulator

Economic value from 5G-based downstream applications will emerge in more scenarios.



Source: Deloitte Research

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Future of Health and New Technologies

Jens Ewert, China LSHC industry leader, Deloitte China



July 28, 2020

Deloitte speaker



Jens Ewert National Life Sciences & Health Care Industry Leader Deloitte China

Jens Ewert is a Senior Partner with Deloitte based in our Shanghai office and has been with the China Firm since 2002. He has more than 30 years of working experience in professional services, and has been a member of the Deloitte China Eastern Region Management team for several years.

Jens leads the Deloitte China Life Sciences & Health Care Industry team of more than 600 partners and professionals who are dedicated to working with companies in life sciences, pharmaceuticals, healthcare and related sectors.

Contents

- Future of Health
- China characteristics to consider
- New technologies and 5G
- Outlook

The future of health will be driven by digital transformation enabled by radically interoperable data and open, secure platforms



Change accelerates disruption

Exponential change will accelerate the pace of disruption



Trends driving a new Future of Health in 2040

Changes are taking place in the health care industry, driving towards large-scale industry disruption

The **empowered consumer** is becoming increasingly focused on their **well-being** and demanding more customized products and insurance offerings



Affordable health for all



From care to health to well-being



Interconnected health communities



-∕/-

Evolution of trusted patient/caregiver relationship

'N of 1" personalized care

Native data-oriented entrants disrupting incumbents







Regulation encouraging long-term accountability





Personal cognitive and AI for improved outcomes

Today's health care sectors will be disrupted by radically interoperable data and the empowered consumer

The existing health ecosystem will change dramatically in a world with real-time access to data and advanced capabilities to capture, interpret, and act on near-perfect information



The shift to prevention and wellness will cause **complex procedure volume** and **routine care costs to crater**

Increased connectivity will transform care delivery models and engage consumers via virtual and localized care hubs, leading to shifts in care delivery location and type



The availability of real-time data and advanced, predictive analytics removes uncertainty and risk from the market and eliminates the need for traditional coverage

Increased interoperability, consumer-centricity and technological advances drive change in health coverage offerings





Advanced early intervention, prevention, and precision medicine will contribute to a shift towards **curative and preventative therapies** and **drop in volume of units**

Cognitive technology applied to massive data sets **automate R&D and lower costs**

Medical technology will advance exponentially and uses will extend across the entire health ecosystem

Government & Public Sector

The role of government shifts to catalyst of change and enabler of equitable health care for all

China Industry Predictions

Our Deloitte view of 'Future of Health': Attributes of the 10 winning archetypes



Powered by radically interoperable data for a personalized and seamless patient experience

Critical driving forces shaping the future of China health system



Politics

Re-balancing of healthcare resources to improve efficiency and quality

 CDC, specialty public hospitals, and CHCs will drive early disease detection and interventions as well as stimulate the efficiency of overall health system

Encourage localized innovation

- R&D of innovative companies in health industry are supported, including land, talent and finance
- Translational medicine will be uplifted through regional AMCs

Strengthen supervision & enforce IP protection

- The quality of drugs will improve with strict supervision
- The government protect IP, which promotes the enthusiasm of patent development and transfer and the healthy development of the healthcare industry



Economy

Tangible growth of China's GDP and allocation to HC

- The economy in China will keep growth to create an environment for health industry developing
- Healthcare expenditure will still grow from 5% to 8~9%

Capital investment increase

- PE and VC invest much in healthcare industry, and the invested project number and money are ranked in top tier in recent years
- More capital will be contributing towards the growth of a local commercial insurance / provider sector



Society

Arrival of an aging and second child

society

- China is entering to the aging society, and the increasing number of old people stimulates the demands of healthcare industry
- The second child promotes the growth of infant market, and parents are paying more and more attention to their children's health investment

Improvement of people's education level and health awareness

With the increase of people's education level and health-related promotion, people pay more attention to their own health condition, disease protection and medical service experience

Urbanization rate

• In the process of urbanization, the health issues are increasing, esp. on mental illness



Technology

Digitalization

- The digital technology create new devices and business model to fulfill the demands of the people such as AI enabled medical service, IoT devices, electronic medical records and etc.
- Big data helps medical institutions provide better services, which promote medical satisfaction, and optimize the allocation of medical resources

Novel discovery in basic biomedical research

• The breaking through in basic research in synthetic biology, epigenetics and immunology make the change of the health industry possible

Vaccine, diagnostics and disruptive therapeutics

Precise medicine such as cell and gene therapy have the capability to cure the severe diseases like cancer



Environment

Environment changes

Environmental pollution, such as air, water, are profoundly driving health issues

Emergence of super bugs

 Increasing economic activities will contribute to more frequent super pandemics and raising the need for systemic surveillance

We summarize five themes for the future of China healthcare system



The future of health will be driven by digital transformation enabled by radically interoperable data and platforms



Radical Interoperability enables the seamless integration of multiple, disparate data sources and the application of advanced analytics to derive **real-time insights to improve the patient experience and drive the delivery of Always-On care**

What will 5G bring to Healthcare

With its core characteristics of: higher speed, increased data capacities, augmented security – while this new communication technology should primarily benefit the telco operators



China's technology champions are stating :

Huawei began 5G+ healthcare research in 2016," said Zhang Wenlin, president of the Corporate Strategy Department at Huawei. "Since then, Huawei has built hundreds of 5G+ healthcare pilot projects based on our 5G indoor solution. Now, we have already contributed to the commercial implementation of many healthcare applications, including telemedicine (MDT cares), imaging tele-diagnosis, ECG tele-diagnosis, ultrasonic diagnosis, and training online."

Health Monitoring capabilities

Higher speed and increased data accuracy will enable a more efficient and effective monitoring and prevention measures eventually

Technology solutions providers like Alibaba have brought to market solution enabling effective monitoring and reporting during the health crisis period we are going through. 5G transmission capabilities will not only increase the speed of making data available – thus enabling effective responses, but also a better overall data management system currently controlled by government agencies.



Epidemic Prediction

Help organizations estimate epidemic characteristics of coronavirus disease (COVID-19); predict the spreading trend of a disease in a particular region; and provide sensitivity test under different conditions



Health Treatments remotely delivered

Significantly increased visibility, speed and accuracy will allow remote surgeries, thus bringing to patient the best solution regardless of their distance to the highest expertise



https://www.ericsson.com/en/networks/trending/insights-and-reports/5g-healthcare

- Accessible to in-person surgeons via augmented reality (AR), high-definition video and real-time data readings from medical sensors ٠
- Guiding surgeons with precise 3D information -- such as X-rays, CT scans or MRI -- overlaid into an AR headset, delivered with virtually no latency, as well as remote robotic ٠ surgical tool operated miles away
- Less time solving complex problems alone and more time saving

Senior well being and health surveillance 24H round will arrive

While the population continues to age in China, senior housing and well being for elderly becomes an increasingly important demand, part of the China 'Healthy China 2030 plan'

Government Policy Support

 China's 2030 plan in its 15 key initiatives, does cover the 'Elderly Care', as this population segment is expected to increase significantly to reach 350M by 2030 (ie. +100M from 2020), and will likely to influence significantly total Healthcare expenditures. Also, new technologies that could limit the exponential increase of resources required, receives all support from the government.



Digital Health Intelligence Service Practice

• The epidemic has accelerated the integration with 'Internet+', such as telemedicine, health monitoring, mental comfort and online family visits.



Smart Furniture equipped with sensors

- 'Press-the-button' calling for help
- Falling over alert
- Walking assistant robots
- AI Intelligent Steward

• Stand

- Informatization Management Platform
- Standardized modular services
- 24h tracking the elderly's movement and health conditions via smart devices
- Personalized nursing plans



Virtual Nursing Home

- Big data assigning each person to the responsible communitybased nursing institute nearby
- Ordering nursing, purchasing and housekeeping services via APPs or phone calls from home

Data sharing and remote sharing

Allowing an significantly enlarged transmission of data & medical images files, knowledge, diagnosis and wider support to patient should become much faster and live saving

5G has the capacity to enable faster transfers of huge medical images, with exceptional network performance

- Patient benefits are obvious with diagnosis competencies become much larger, avoiding lengthy travel & access time
- Diagnosis and treatment eventually increase through wider consultation possibilities
- Physicians are able to 'see' patients in less amount of time

BEIJING, Dec. 29, 2019 (Xinhua)

Wearing VR glasses to check a life-or-death situation in an ambulance, and closely watching the patient's electrocardiogram and ultrasonic images transmitted back in real time, doctors at a hospital in east China's Zhejiang Province remotely guided the paramedics and were fully prepared when the patient arrived.

Beijing Mar 23, 2020 (China Daily)

JinCheng Medical Technology, a medical equipment company, provided hospitals in Wuhan with a CT and X-ray coordination solution based on 5G cloud collaboration, which addressed the shortage of radiologists, thereby improving efficiency in screening suspected COVID-19 cases.

CT Image Analytics (Alibaba / Ali-Cloud)

Assist doctors in the diagnosis and detection of COVID-19 within seconds, with an accuracy of ~96% and at least 60 times faster than human detection



Online consultations and prescriptions model will become standardized

A number of barriers continue to exist in China (Rx Online purchasing, Initial (1st) prescriptions are constraints to date), but a better & larger healthcare access to China's population will change going forward



Bundling multi-solution into the healthcare delivery model

Shanghai Health commission has authorized in June 2020, a Hospital (Fever Clinic) operating using the new 5G communication standards and infrastructure



In perspective & conclude

China's unique eco-system fostering the use of mobile technologies and adherence in general to new technologies will certainly allow 5G in Healthcare to have a very speedy application path

Tech giants involvement in healthcare

- In January 2020, Alibaba launched online clinic service for Hubei users on Alipay and Taobao, then extended its service to Beijing.
- In February 2020, Alibaba launched drug delivery service for chronic diseases.
- Alibaba developed an Al algorithm, which can "identify the image of coronavirus infected pneumonia in 20 seconds, with an accuracy rate of 96%." By the beginning of March, the algorithm has been applied to 26 hospitals in 16 provinces and cities, and was expected to expand to more than 100 hospitals.
- Huawei developed a cloud computing tool to screen drugs and find five candidates, two of which have entered clinical trials.
- On January 30, Huawei launched a rapid gene detection technology. The data was transmitted to Huawei Cloud through 5G network, and got quickly analyzed by AI.
- On February 10, Huawei launched a cloud platform for gene identification and providing one-click automatic service for clinical diagnosis and monitoring during the epidemic.
- Since February 10, Huawei and Zhejiang University have released a number of AI knowledge maps for coronavirus scientific research.
- Since January 26, WeChat launched a "national epidemic dynamic" page to provide comprehensive functions, such as medical popularization, real-time epidemic statistics, fever outpatient map, etc.
- Tencent launched a "symptom self screening" tool, which helps users with suspected symptoms to obtain guidance through AI.
- For virus mutation prediction, antiviral drug screening and vaccine research, Tencent has opened its own cloud computing, AI and big data capabilities to provide technical support for free.



In perspective & conclude

China's future of Health... care will certainly integrate much of the new possibilities of 5G technologies

A few ending thoughts

5G technology is not unique to China, but likely to be rolled out faster in China with the 'New Infrastructure Plan'

Mobile solutions given China's eco-system and wide adoption by the population, will make it easier to implement and roll-out health solutions

Privacy concern of course remain...

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Closing Deloitte INED Club



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Polling questions for webinar



Thank you!

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