

2014 版负面清单中有关对外国投资者进一步开放的措施<sup>1</sup>

Measures in the 2014 Negative List to provide broader access to foreign investors

序号 No.	具体措施 Measures	2013 负面清单 行业代码 Industry coding in 2013 Negative List
01	允许外商以独资形式从事提高原油采收率及相关新技术的开发应用  Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: development and application of new technologies to improve oil recovery	B07-4
02	允许外商以独资形式从事物探、钻井、测井、录井、井下作业等石油勘探开发新技术的开发与应用  Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: development and application of new technologies for oil exploration and exploitation (e.g. geophysical prospecting, drilling, measuring, logging, down-hole operations)	B07-5
03	允许外商以独资形式从事主要利用境外木材资源的单条生产线年产 30 万吨及以上规模化学木浆和单条生产线年产 10 万吨及以上规模化学机械木浆以及同步建设的高档纸及纸板生产  Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: production (mainly using overseas timber resources) of chemical wood pulp with a single production line of 300,000 ton capacity per year or above, and chemical ground wood pulp with a single production line of 100,000 ton capacity per year or above, as well as simultaneous production of high-quality paper or containerboard	C22
04	允许外商从事中国传统工艺的绿茶生产加工（限中方控股）  Foreign investment is permitted in: processing of green tea with traditional Chinese technique (provided the equity is controlled by a Chinese party (parties))	C153
05	允许外商以独资形式从事 400 吨及以上轮式、履带式起重机械制造  Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: production of wheeled or crawler cranes (400 tons and above)	C343-1
06	取消对外商投资各类普通级（P0）轴承及零件（钢球、保持架）、毛坯制造的限制  Restrictions are removed for foreign investment in: production of all types of ordinary level (P0) bearings and parts (steel balls, retainers), blanks	C345
07	取消对外商投资 15 吨级以下（不含）液压挖掘机、3 吨级以下（不含）轮式装载机制造的限制  Restrictions are removed for foreign investment in: production of hydraulic excavators (<15 tons) and wheeled loaders (<3 tons)	C351-3

<sup>1</sup> 根据官方报道，2014 年版负面清单共计调整 33 条措施以取消或放宽外资准入，但未完整披露该 33 条措施的具体情况。德勤根据 2013 与 2014 版负面清单的比对结果整理并编制本表以供读者参考。

The official news reported that 2014 Negative List introduced 33 measures to provide broader access to foreign investors but without disclosing the complete list of measures. This list of 33 measures is prepared by Deloitte based on a comparison of 2014 and 2013 Negative List and for readers' reference only.

08	取消对外商投资一般涤纶长丝、短纤维设备制造的限制  Restrictions are removed for foreign investment in: production of equipment for general polyester filaments, staple fibers	C355
09	允许外商以独资形式从事汽车电子总线网络技术、电动助力转向系统电子控制器的制造与研发  Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: production and R&D in the automobile electronic bus-network technology and electronic controller for electric power steering systems	C366
10	允许外商以独资形式投资： <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 高速铁路、铁路客运专线、城际铁路乘客服务设施和设备的研发、设计与制造</li> <li>• 高速铁路、铁路客运专线、城际铁路的轨道和桥梁设备研发、设计与制造</li> <li>• 电气化铁路设备和器材制造</li> <li>• 铁路客车排污设备制造</li> </ul> Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• R&amp;D, design and production of passenger service facilities and equipment used in high-speed railways, passenger dedicated railway lines, inter-city railways;</li> <li>• R&amp;D, design and production of rails and bridge-related equipment used in high-speed railways, passenger dedicated railway lines and inter-city railways;</li> <li>• Production of electrified railway equipment; and</li> <li>• Production of sewerage disposal equipment for passenger trains</li> </ul>	C371、 C372
11	允许外商以独资形式从事豪华邮轮和游艇的设计  Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: design of luxury vessels and yachts	C373-1
12	允许外商以独资形式从事船舶舱室机械的设计  Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: design of machinery for ship cabins	C373-3
13	允许外商以独资形式从事航空发动机零部件的设计与制造  Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: design and production of aero-engines related components	C374-2
14	允许外商以独资形式从事（排量≤250ml）摩托车生产  Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: production of low engine displacement motorcycles (displacement ≤ 250ml)	C375-1
15	允许外商以独资形式从事大排量（排量>250ml）摩托车关键零部件制造：摩托车电控燃油喷射技术  Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: production of key parts of high engine displacement motorcycles (displacement > 250ml): motorcycle electronic fuel injection technology	C375-2
16	允许外商以独资形式从事符合欧盟 RoHS 指令的电器触头材料及无 Pb、Cd 的焊料制造  Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: production of electric contact materials and Pb, Cd free solder in accordance with the EU RoHS directive	C381-2
17	允许外商以独资形式从事地方铁路及其桥梁、隧道、轮渡和站场设施的建设、经营  Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: construction and operation of local railways with bridges, tunnels, ferry and station facilities	E481-1

18	取消对外商投资植物油、食糖的批发、配送的限制 Restrictions are removed for foreign investment in: wholesale and distribution of vegetable oil and sugar	F512-1
19	允许外商投资盐的批发 Foreign investment is permitted in: wholesale of salt	F512-2
20	取消对外商投资化肥的批发、配送的限制 Restrictions are removed for foreign investment in: wholesale and distribution of chemical fertilizer	F516
21	取消对外商投资棉花、化肥的零售、配送的限制（包括分店数量限制） Restrictions are removed (e.g. number of stores) for foreign investment in: retail and distribution of cotton and chemical fertilizer	F521
22	取消对外商投资粮食、植物油、食糖的零售、配送的限制（包括分店数量限制） Restrictions are removed (e.g. number of stores) for foreign investment in: retail and distribution of grains, vegetable oil and sugar	F522
23	取消对外商投资邮购和一般商品网上销售的限制 Restriction are removed for foreign investment in: mail order sales and online retailing of general goods	F529
24	允许外商以独资形式投资铁路货物运输公司 Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: railway cargo transport	G532
25	允许外商投资道路客运站（场）经营，限于合资（外资比例不超过 49%）或合作 Foreign investment is permitted in: operation of road passenger transport stations (yard) (provided that the investment is in a form of equity or cooperative joint venture with a Chinese party (parties); foreign investment participation up to 49% for an equity joint venture)	G542
26	允许外商以独资形式从事国际海运货物装卸、国际海运集装箱站和堆场业务 Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: cargo handling for international maritime freight transport, container freight stations and container yards businesses	G553-1
27	外商投资公共国际船舶代理业务最高持股比例放宽至 51% Maximum foreign investment participation in: public international shipping agencies increased to 51%	G553-2
28	允许外商以独资形式投资航空运输销售代理企业（注：修订前仅允许香港、澳门服务提供者独资设立） Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: air transport agency (Note: previously only qualified HK/Macau investors could set up a wholly foreign-owned air transport agency in the Mainland)	G563-5
29	取消对外商投资房地产中介或经纪公司的限制 Restrictions are removed for foreign investment in: real estate agents and brokerage firms	K703

30	取消对外商投资进出口商品认证公司的限制  Restrictions are removed for foreign investment in: companies engaged in certification services for import/export goods	M745-1
31	取消对投资认证机构的外方投资者资格的限制（即：应取得其所在国家或地区认可机构的认可，并具有 3 年以上从事认证活动的经历）  Qualification requirements (i.e. accreditation in home country, at least three years of relevant experience) are removed for foreign investment in: certification institution	M745-2
32	允许外商以独资形式从事摄影服务（不含空中摄影等特技摄影服务）  Wholly foreign-owned business is permitted in: photography services (except special photography, such as aerial photography)	M749
33	取消对外商投资医疗机构的限制（即：投资总额不得低于 2000 万元人民币，经营期限不超过 20 年）  Restrictions are removed (i.e. minimum total investment of RMB 20 million, maximum operation period of 20 years) for foreign investment in: medical institutions	Q83

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