

Decentralized

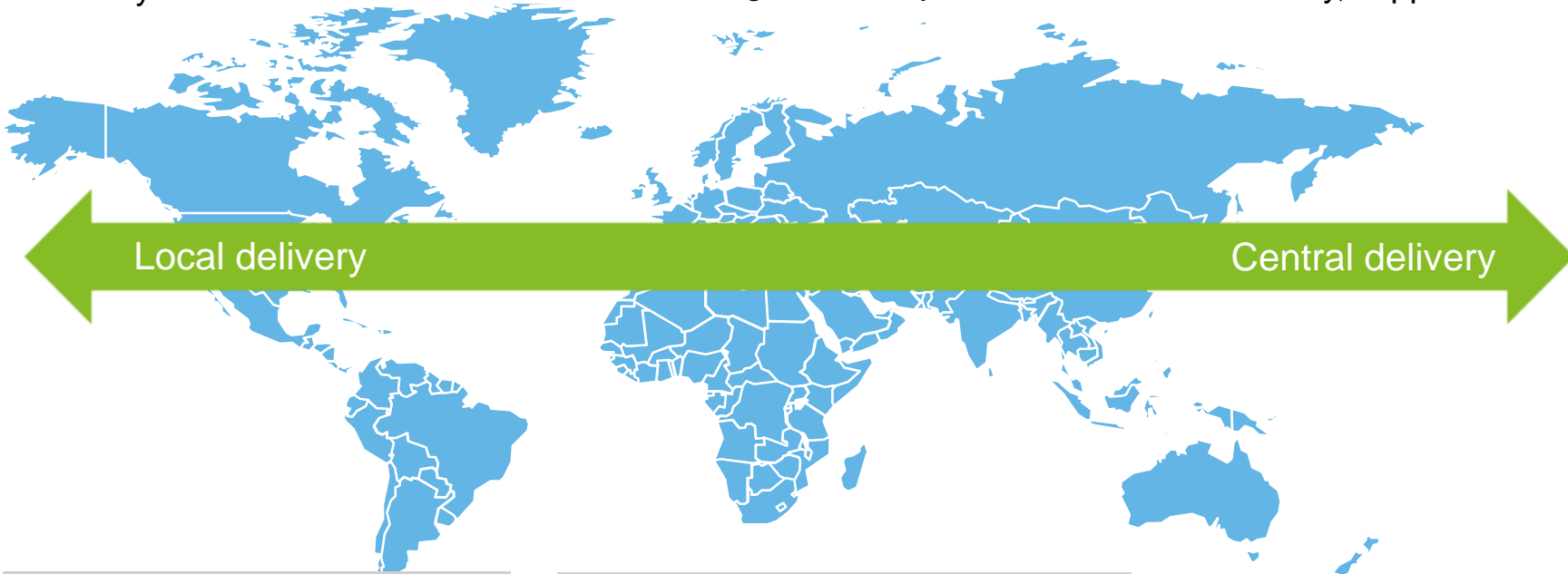
Delivered and managed locally

Coordinated

Delivered locally,
Managed centrally

Centralized

Delivered and managed centrally, supported locally



Local delivery

Central delivery

- Limited visibility
- Lacks consistency and efficiency

- Full visibility
- Mitigated risk
- Improve standardization and process efficiencies

- Full visibility
- Further process efficiencies, data quality and risk mitigation
- Data analytics, tax scenario analysis, etc.