





What are the most important changes/additions?

| |  Enforcement |  Capabilities |  Cooperation |  Scope |
|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| NIS | <p>Limited enforcement</p> <p>No fines defined in the directive</p> | <p>The first EU-wide legislation</p> <p>...with room for interpretation...</p> <p>...leading to a wide divergence in its implementation by Member States</p> | <p>Cooperation group</p> <p>CSIRTs network (Computer security incident response teams)</p> | <p>Operators of essential services</p> <p>Digital service providers</p> <p>Member States responsible for determining which entities to include in scope</p> |
| NIS2 | <p>Fines of up to 10 million euro or 2% of total worldwide annual turnover (for essential entities)</p> <p>Management can be held liable for infringements</p> <p>Proactive and reactive supervision/inspections</p> | <p>Less room for interpretation and increased harmonisation</p> <p>Baseline for cybersecurity risk-management measures and reporting obligations</p> <p>Focus on e.g. incident handling, supply-chain security, business continuity management</p> | <p>EU-CyCLONe (European cyber crisis liaison organisation network)</p> <p>Coordinated vulnerability disclosure to ENISA database</p> <p>Peer-review of Member State cyber policies</p> <p>Single points of contact</p> | <p>Essential entities</p> <p>Important entities</p> <p>Uniform criterion to determine entities in scope</p> <p>Entities with more than 50 employees or an annual turnover over 10 million euro (with exceptions)</p> |