# **Deloitte.** Private

UK tax update: The future of the UK as a destination for UHNW families and UK real estate investment Trusted. Transformational. Together. 21 October 2024



UK tax update: The future of the UK as a destination for UHNW families and UK real estate investment



#### Nicola Roberts

Tax Partner Deloitte United Kingdom



### Ian Goodsell

Deloitte Private Partner Deloitte United Kingdom



## Mandy Yau

Tax Partner Deloitte Singapore

#### Agenda

### 01 UK for business and lifestyle

02 Current "State of Play"

03 Potential changes in the October 2024 Budget

04 Current residents' preparation for new regime

05 Immigration/visa considerations

#### 06 Real Estate

# UK for business and lifestyle

6

#### UK for lifestyle





#### **Education**

There are around 2,600 private schools in the UK, as well as some of the world's top universities.

#### **Rule of Law**

Ranked #15 on World Justice Project.

#### **Luxury Living**

Large number of high-end lifestyle options.

#### **Cultural Diversity**

The long history of immigration offers not only a home beyond your home, but a chance to develop business relationships with partners of all backgrounds.

#### **Strong private wealth market** Services for every need.

# Close links to other countries, especially Europe

Short travel time spanning Europe and a convenient time zone.



#### **International hub**

London has a historical legacy as a global trade hub, which stands strong today.

#### Strong treaty network

The UK has one of the largest networks of tax treaties, spanning over 100 countries.

# **Current "State of Play"**

ത

#### Current "State of Play"



#### Domicile

The legal concept of domicile ("permanent home") is key to the UK tax system.



#### **Remittance basis**

Remittance basis means that most foreign income and gains (FIG) are only taxable if brought to the UK.



Well trodden route for using trusts to facilitate succession planning as well as tax efficiency and "gross roll-up" of returns.

# October 2024 Budget and Potential Changes

3



#### **Current rules:**

Legal concept of domicile key to UK taxation

Remittance basis means that most foreign income and gains (FIG) are only taxable if brought to the UK

Deemed domiciled for all UK tax purposes if 'formerly domiciled resident' or 'long-term UK resident' (15/20)

'Trust protections' apply to settlor-interested trusts, which enable foreign income and gains to accrue tax free

Inheritance tax applies to most foreign assets only if the individual is legally or deemed UK domiciled. Similar rules apply to trusts based on the settlor's domicile position

#### **Potential new regime:**

Domicile abolished as a concept for UK tax—new regime for new arrivers based on tax residence is to be introduced

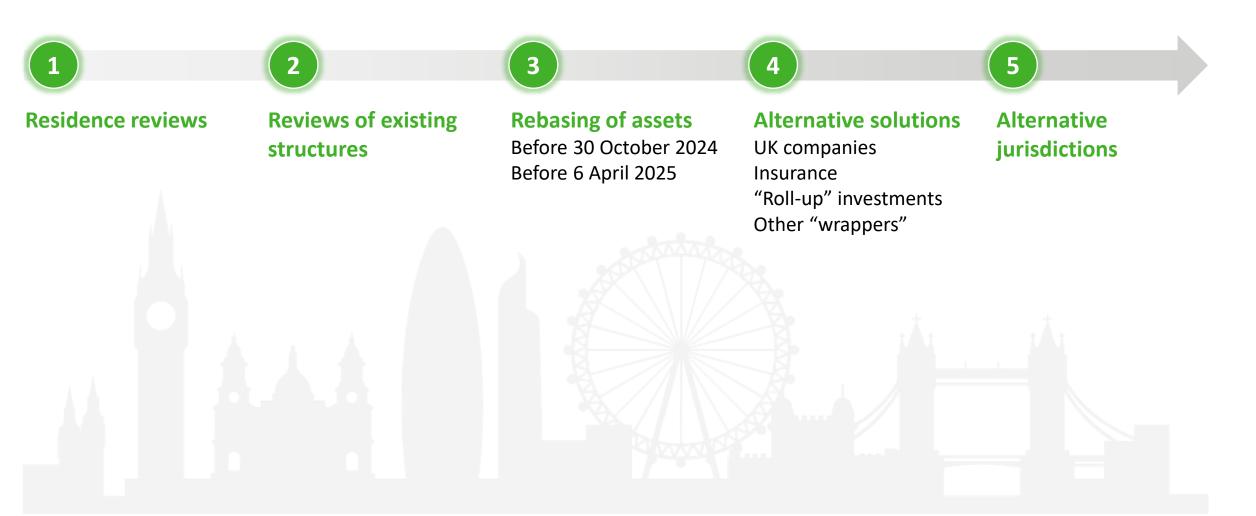
For the first four tax years of residence, foreign income and gains will not be taxable in the UK, wherever received (i.e. can remit), if non-UK resident in the previous 10 years

After four tax years of residence worldwide income and gains will be taxable in the UK

Likely changes to taxation of UK resident settlors of settlorinterested trusts

The Government is considering introducing IHT on worldwide assets following ten years of UK residence. Detail, including input on existing trusts, is currently unknown

### Current residents' preparation for 5 April 2025



12

#### **UK Immigration Categories**



#### Sponsored Work

A UK business may sponsor migrant workers in the UK. The business must first obtain a Sponsor Licence, which requires that the UK business is: a genuine organisation operating lawfully in the UK; is able to offer genuine employment in the UK; and has appropriate policies and systems to monitor migrant workers.

- Skilled Worker facilitates the employment of new hires to a
   UK business
- Global Business Mobility (Senior or Specialist Worker) facilitates temporary UK assignments from an overseas linked entity of the UK business



For talented and promising individuals recognised by a Home Office-approved endorsing body as leaders in their field or having the potential to become leaders in their field in the following categories:

- Academia or research
- Arts and culture
- Digital Technology



For entrepreneurs who wish to establish a new business in the UK. Business plans must be approved by a Home Office-approved endorsing body, and deemed:

- Innovative
- Viable
- Scalable

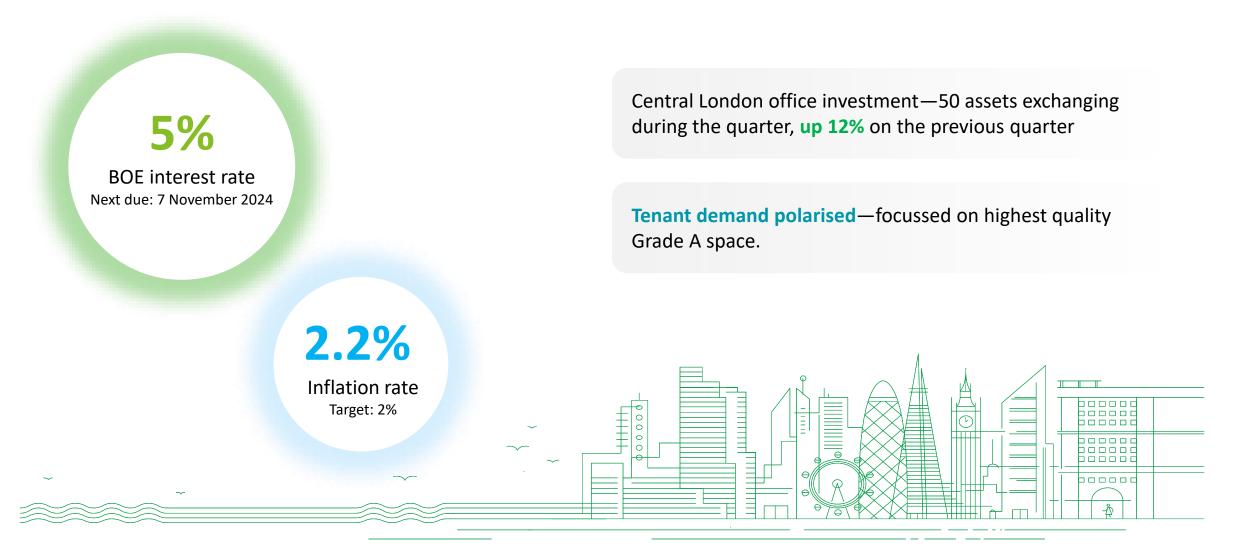


Family members of British nationals or those who hold settled status in the UK may apply for a residence permit in the UK based on their relationship, including:

- Partners/spouses
- Children under 18



#### UK real estate market update



#### **Central London Offices**



| AN ANY     |
|------------|
| AND I WANT |
|            |
|            |

| 30 Golden Square, EC1 (Under Offer) |                          |                      |                             |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                     |                          |                      | Q3 2024                     |
|                                     | City<br>Market           | GPE<br>Purchaser     | Long<br>Leasehold<br>Tenure |
|                                     | c.£57m<br>Reported price | 75,588 sq. ft<br>NIA | N/A<br>NIY                  |
|                                     |                          |                      |                             |

NIA

TBC

Whittington House, WC1 (Under Offer)



| One Bow Churc          | hyard, EC4                       |                    |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| £54m<br>Reported price | 44,430 sq. ft<br>NIA             | 5.25%<br>NIY       |
| City<br>Market         | Habro<br>Properties<br>Purchaser | Freehold<br>Tenure |
|                        |                                  | Q3 2024            |

Quoted price City Market

£76.5m

Quoted NIY Freehold Purchaser Tenure

32,492 sq. ft 4.25%

Q3 2024



| Atlantic House, | , EC1 (Exchanged                        | )                  |
|-----------------|---|--------------------|
| £180m           | 256,900 sq. ft                          | 7.65%              |
| Reported price  | NIA                                     | NIY                |
| City<br>Market  | Royal London<br>Asset Mgmt<br>Purchaser | Freehold<br>Tenure |
|                 |   | Q3 2024            |



| 8-10 Herbal House, EC1 (Exchanged) |                |      |  |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------|--|
| £101m                              | 114,041 sq. ft | 6.60 |  |
| Reported price                     | NIA            | NIY  |  |

sq. ft 6.60% NIY

City Market Yellow Tree Freehold Tenure

Q3 2024





Group

Purchaser

© 2024 Deloitte Southeast Asia Ltd.

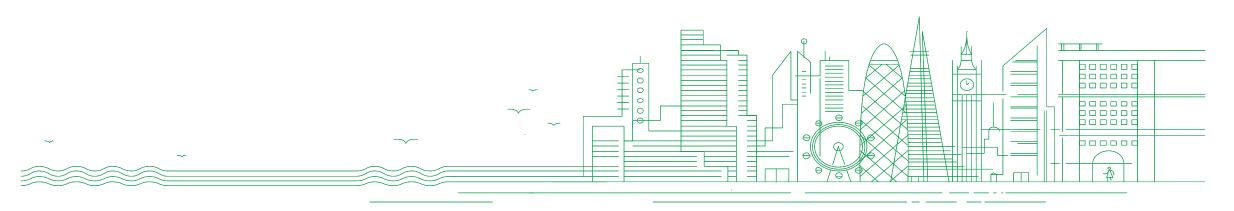
15

UK BTR homes predicted to **increase five-fold** to reach 380,000 homes by 2032

Investment in **UK PBSA** topped £1.7 billion in the second quarter of 2024, the **strongest quarter** for investment since 2022.

Q2 2024 saw a jump in investment activity with nearly **£1.2 billion** invested in the UK BTR sector

Labour pledge to build **1.5 million** new homes in next **5 years** 



## Living Sector—London & Regional

16



| Alameda & Beton, Wembley Park |             |           |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| £250m                         | 490         | 4.50%     |
| Reported price                | Beds        | NIY       |
| BTR                           | Operational | KKR       |
| Sector                        | Type        | Purchaser |

#### Q1 2024



| Borough High Street, Southwark |                          |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| £61m                           | 444                      | N/A                            |
| Reported price                 | Beds                     | NIY                            |
| PBSA<br>Sector                 | Site Acquisition<br>Type | Unite<br>Students<br>Purchaser |



| Alto, Montana 8         | & Dakota, Wem       | bley Park  |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--|
| £110m<br>Reported price | 261<br>Beds         | 4.50%<br>NIY                                     |
| BTR<br>Sector           | Operational<br>Type | Goldman<br>Sachs/<br>Purchaser<br><b>Q1 2024</b> |

#### The Astley, Manchester

| £31m           | 135         | 4.60%     |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|
| Reported price | Beds        | NIY       |
| BTR            | Operational | Grainger  |
| Sector         | Type        | Purchaser |

#### Q3 2024



| Pavillion Court, | Wembley     |           |
|------------------|-------------|-----------|
| £125m            | 669         | 4.60%     |
| Reported price   | Beds        | NIY       |
| PBSA             | Operational | Apollo    |
| Sector           | Type        | Purchaser |

#### Q2 2024

Q3 2024

| Avon Street, Bris | stol                       |                  |
|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| £85m              | 447                        | 5.45%            |
| Reported price    | Beds                       | NIY              |
| PBSA<br>Sector    | Forward<br>Funding<br>Type | AIG<br>Purchaser |
|                   |                            | Q2 2024          |

### UK Budget update



## Labour's first post-election Budget

| Corporate &<br>Indirect Taxes | <ul> <li>Introduction of a business tax roadmap to provide certainty and encourage investment and growth.</li> <li>Corporation Tax rate remains unchanged (capping at 25% for the remainder of the Parliament).</li> <li>No increase to the standard VAT rate.</li> </ul> |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Stamp Duty Land<br>Tax (SDLT) | <ul> <li>SDLT surcharge increase by 1% (rising to 3%) for non-UK resident persons (individuals and companies) purchasing residential property in England or Northern Ireland.</li> <li>Budget could announce an increase potentially with immediate effect.</li> </ul>    |
| Carried Interest              | <ul> <li>Changing the taxation of carried interest payments received by the private equity industry from Capital Gains Tax to Income Tax.</li> <li>Awaiting Budget response to previous consultation on the implementation.</li> </ul>                                    |
| ~<br>~                        |   |

# **Deloitte** Private

Deloitte refers to one or more of Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited ("DTTL"), its global network of member firms, and their related entities (collectively, the "Deloitte organization"). DTTL (also referred to as "Deloitte Global") and each of its member firms and related entities are legally separate and independent entities, which cannot obligate or bind each other in respect of third parties. DTTL and each DTTL member firm and related entity is liable only for its own acts and omissions, and not those of each other. DTTL does not provide services to clients. Please see www.deloitte.com/about to learn more.

Deloitte Asia Pacific Limited is a company limited by guarantee and a member firm of DTTL. Members of Deloitte Asia Pacific Limited and their related entities, each of which are separate and independent legal entities, provide services from more than 100 cities across the region, including Auckland, Bangkok, Beijing, Hanoi, Hong Kong, Jakarta, Kuala Lumpur, Manila, Melbourne, Osaka, Seoul, Shanghai, Singapore, Sydney, Taipei and Tokyo.

This communication contains general information only, and none of Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited ("DTTL"), its global network of member firms or their related entities (collectively, the "Deloitte organization") is, by means of this communication, rendering professional advice or services. Before making any decision or taking any action that may affect your finances or your business, you should consult a qualified professional adviser.

No representations, warranties or undertakings (express or implied) are given as to the accuracy or completeness of the information in this communication, and none of DTTL, its member firms, related entities, employees or agents shall be liable or responsible for any loss or damage whatsoever arising directly or indirectly in connection with any person relying on this communication. DTTL and each of its member firms, and their related entities, are legally separate and independent entities.

© 2024 Deloitte Southeast Asia Ltd. Designed by CoRe Creative Services. RITM1892585