De otte. Securities and Exchange Commission Treasury clearing Final Rule: Are you ready for changes in margin for broker-dealer members?

Amendments to Rule 15c3-3a¹





Broker dealers (BDs) margin inclusion updates: If BDs decide to enhance their programs, firms need to implement updates in accordance with the outlined requirements in an effort to maintain compliance with the Final Rule.

How will changes in margin and 15c3-3 manifest in your firm?

FIXED INCOME CLEARING CORPORATION (FICC) ACCOUNT STRUCTURE

Agent Clearing

No required separation of margin, all activities may be combined in single account at Netting Member level

 Separation between house and sponsored activities, but sponsored members combined into single account

Core operating model stays

Sponsored client omnibus

account holding client

the same, with a

Sponsored Model

 Each Agent Clearing Member is required to separate margin for house positions from margin for client positions

MARGIN CALCULATION

Agent Clearing

FICC margin netted on clearing member level, potentially comingled with house and other customer activity

 Calculated on gross or net basis depending on the segregation model selected by the member and customer

Sponsored Model

- Calculated individually (gross) for each Sponsored Member, but held in omnibus account on gross basis
- Calculated on gross basis, margin posted to FICC will be member or customer collateral, depending on the segregation model

ASSOCIATED RISKS

Agent Clearing

can be collected by the member for risk management and risk weighted asset purposes

 If Segregated account structure, then customer assets are posted to the FICC and can therefore be offset against 15c3-3

- Margin and/or clearing fees
 Margin and/or clearing fees are rarely collected from the Sponsored Member by the Sponsoring Member

Sponsored Model

 If Segregated account structure, then customer assets are posted to the FICC and can therefore be offset against 15c3-3

What does my organization need to do to meet these challenges?



Validate and reconcile **Fixed Income Clearing** Corporation (FICC) margin requirements using internal calculations



margin

Collateral needs to match FICC's acceptable types (cash, UST, Agencies, GSEs)



Establish updated policies regarding collection of margin from your clients for this business



Confirm 15c3-3 debits do not exceed calculated and posted amounts for segregated clients



Updated collateral agreements which may require lengthy negotiations



Prepare for higher collateral requirements at FICC and enhance processes to manage collateral effectively



Collateral accepted from clients should be properly valued and compared for required margin

Will your firm be prepared for March 31?

- There are many **business decisions** that are brought to light by the Treasury clearing Final Rule that have impacts across revenue, profitability, business alignment, and market structure.
- **Deloitte is positioned to advise** with business scoping and defining of programs, business requirement detailing and documentation, and strategic program development to prepare your organization for the Final Rule.



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¹ SEC, "Standards for Covered Clearing Agencies for U.S. Treasury Securities and Application of the Broker-Dealer Customer Protection Rule with Respect to U.S. Treasury Securities," SEC Release 34-99149, December 13, 2023.