Within each of the five capabilities, technology start-ups are organizing around different sub-capabilities based on market needs.

The sub-capabilities are not an integrated view on how to solve the capabilities; they are indicative of how the market is dynamically shaping itself, driven by Venture Capital funding.

STRATEGY

CHARTING & ACHIEVING A PATH TO NET ZERO										
E (ENVIRONMENT) STRATEGY COMPONENT OF ESG	S (SOCIAL) STRATEGY COMPONENT OF ESG									
Clean energy transition, planning & execution Enercoop, 3Degrees, Arcadia		26 Emissions benchmarking and assessment 3Degrees, One Concern, Persefoni		Sustainability/social impact assessment Clarity Al, Submittable, Benevity	9					
Sustainability financing Aspiration, TagEnergy, Scale Mirogrid Solutions	19	Dashboards and data visualization Cool Planet, LevelTen Energy, Greenly	7	DE&I learning & development Mathison, Praxis Labs, Eskalera	4					
Emissions baselining, target setting, & road mapping 3Degrees, MioTech, Deepki 15		Verification and certification Project Canary, SustainCERT		Aligning business strategy with social impact goals Submittable, Benevity, Givewith	4					

EXECUTION

EXECUTION									
BUILDING & ENABLING VALUE CHAIN RESPONSIBILITY		MAKING QUALITY & TRANSPARENT DISCLOSU	JRES	MANAGING PHYSICAL & TANSITION RISK	ACTIVATING EQUITY WITHIN & OUTSIDE THE ORGANIZATION				
Carbon accounting Aspiration, MioTech, FourKites	28	Reporting & disclosure process, development & support Insightsoftware , Alter Domus, MioTech	20	Sustainability risk management Insightsoftware, EcoVadis, MetricStream	16	Inclusive products/services, financing, or design LEAD School, WaterHealth, BlocPower	18		
Carbon capture/conversion CarbonCure, Climeworks, CarbonBuilt	28	ESG reporting & governance Greenstone, Alter Domus, MioTech	17	Financial planning for climate risks OneStream, One Concern, Jupiter Intelligence	12	Diversity recruiting Untapped, SkyHive, PowerToFly	11		
Carbon offsets 3Degrees, Aspiration, LanzaTech	24	Disclosure & reporting audit Greenstone, MetricStream, Deepki	9	Climate risk strategy & assessment One Concern, Jupiter Intelligence, Climate X	10	Corporate philanthropy platform Submittable, Benevity, Groundswell	9		
Supply chain resiliency Project44, Assent Inc., ISN Software	17	Data and application security Assent Inc., BigPanda, MetricStream	7	Catastrophe insurance & claims mngnt. Descartes, Tractable, Jupiter Intelligence	6	Employee health, wellness, & safety StrongArm Tech, Arevo Health, Innovu	8		
Circular economy & energy-efficient products/raw materials Wheelabrator Technologies, Trove, Uplight	7	ESG rating Alter Domus, EcoVadis, MioTech	4	Emergency response & disaster recovery AlertMedia, Asset Inc., RapidSOS	6	Supplier diversity & ethics Constrafor, Prevalent, scoutbee	6		
Supply chain visibility mapping Project 44, Assent Inc., QIMA	6	Tax platform & data integration Insightsoftware, Loctax	2			Workplace DE&I analytics Untapped, Mathison, Joonko	6		
Sustainable sourcing Assent Inc, Orbital Insight, Project Canary	6					Patient-centric healthcare data platforms Clarify, Nuna, Osmind	5 5		

LEGEND

Organizational and supply chain ethics

Energy consumption optimization Envio Systems, Cool Planet, Optimum Energy

Assent Compliance, Prevalent, QIMA

Supply chain modeling

Cosmotech, Normative

4

3

2

The number in the sub-capability box refers to the number of companies in that sub-capability (e.g., 28 companies were identified under Carbon Accounting)

The three companies listed in the sub-capability box refers to the top three most funded companies in that sub-capability (source: Pitchbook)

GOOD GOVERNANCE + DATA & ANALYTICS