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### **TAX ALERT**

The Ministry of Finance proposed amendments to inland import-export regulation

September 2023







# The Ministry of Finance proposed amendments to Article 35, Decree No. 08/2015/ND-CP on inland import-export regulation

After the proposal of the General Department of Customs ("GDC") on 29 May 2023 on in-land import-export activities submitted to the Ministry of Finance ("MOF") (kindly refer to Deloitte's recent tax alerts about GDC's proposal <a href="here">here</a> and GDC guidance on specific cases <a href="here">here</a>), on 25 August 2023 Official Letter No. 9133/BTC-TCHQ has been submitted to the Government Office by MOF summarizing its assessment of the implementation of regulation in relation to inland import-export activities. Some notable contents of the MOF assessment and proposed changes to regulations include:

- Total abolishment of the in-land import-export transactions as set out in Article 35, Decree No. 08/2015/ND-CP ("Decree 08") due to the inconsistency of current regulations on in-land import-export activities. Citing that:
  - Customs procedures governing, goods that are traded between a domestic enterprise and a foreign trader without a presence in Vietnam and designated to be delivered in Vietnam (point c, clause 1) could be eliminated. MOF has proposed 01-year transition period for the continuance of application of point c, counted from the effective date of the Decree amending Decree 08 (expectedly in Quarter IV of 2023).
  - Customs procedures governing, goods that are processed by Vietnamese entity for a foreign trader but sold by the foreign trader to organizations or individuals in Vietnam (point a clause 1), and goods traded between Vietnam entities and EPEs or entities located in Customs controlled areas (point b clause 1), are already regulated in Circular No. 38/2015/TT-BTC and related regulations.
- Proposed replacement policies for transactions under point c, clause 1, Article 35, Decree 08:
  - For goods purchased from domestic market: the transaction would be conducted as sales transaction between two domestic enterprises, paying tax according to regulations as domestic transactions.



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- For goods manufactured from duty exemption imported materials for export manufacturing, the sales transaction with designation of goods delivered within Vietnam by a foreign trader without a presence in Vietnam: import-export procedures through bonded warehouses or separated customs areas could be conducted by the Vietnamese parties, and tax policies applicable to the corresponding customs procedures should be followed.
- Vietnam entities having transactions with a foreign trader without a presence in Vietnam:
   consideration could be given to obtaining Export Processing Enterprise ("EPE") status.
- o If none of the proposed policies can be adopted, and the enterprise has a sale transaction with the designation of goods delivered within Vietnam by a foreign trader, the transaction would be treated as a domestic sales transaction. Imported materials for export manufacturing under a tax-free scheme would be required to declare a change in the using purpose and fulfill tax obligations. When conducting domestic transactions, taxes are paid in accordance with regulations.

#### Deloitte's recommendations for the business community

- Remain alert to further guidance on the proposed amendments by MOF, and future developments of the Draft Decree amending Decree 08;
- Assess the potential impact that the proposed regulatory changes may have on your current business model;
- Consult with subject matter experts on how current contractual arrangements could be revised to be compliant with the revised regulations; and
- Discuss with business partners and prepare for restructuring the transaction models to comply with the regulations, as appropriate.

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